



**R.C.Patel College Of Engineering &
Polytechnic, Shirpur**
Department of Applied Science & Humanities



Unit Title - Comprehension (Seen and Unseen Passages) **Semester- First**

Course Code – FY CO/CW/EE/CE/ME

Subject Code - 311303

Unit	Title	COs	Learning hours	R Level	U Level	A Level	Total Marks
3	Comprehension (Seen and Unseen Passages)	CO3	16	05	06	13	24



As per new revised 'K' Scheme w.e.f. academic year 2023-2024

**Communication Skills
(ENGLISH)**

(Code : 311303)

Unit - III Comprehension (Seen & Unseen Passages) Marks - 24

Introduction! - one of the most vital abilities you can have in today's environment is reading comprehension. understanding what you read is crucial whether you are a student, professional, or just someone who wants to stay current on the news. "the capacity to read and comprehend a text is known as reading comprehension". This entails comprehending the text basic idea as well as its specific and applications.

★ Importance of Comprehension : one of the most crucial abilities one may possess is reading comprehension it is necessary for success in both the classroom and the business.

- Reading leads to better understanding of the language hence it gives a better hold on a language.
- Reading acquaints a learner with the latest trends and happening the world over. its helps is knowing world new information about discoveries and inventions, etc. through journals, newspaper, magazines, books etc.
- moral and value based education can be imported through books.

- Reading equips the learner with complete control over words and patterns which they are to use during speaking or they are to listen.

- Reading and comprehension skills are crucial for academic achievement. To fully comprehend textbooks, lectures, and other course materials, one must have strong reading comprehension abilities.

- People with strong reading comprehension abilities are also better able to comprehend the world around them. They are better able to keep up with the news, comprehend difficult ideas, and make wise decisions.

★ Types of Reading Comprehension: -

In order to assist pupils understand the text more deeply, comprehension skills are crucial. Although superficial understanding is vital, the ultimate objective is to get to the heart of the matter. There are four main types of comprehension that students focus on: literal, interpretive, critical and creative.

1] Literal Comprehension: - is understanding a story or piece of information on a literal level, finding the fundamentals that are already present in the text is what it is all about. Students who are taught

to go back to a text and highlight, underlines, or point to the material are better able to understand it literally.

2] Interpretive / Inferential Comprehension:-

Comprehension involves taking the information from the text and combining it with either prior knowledge, data from other sources, or even information from different section of the text. To find the information in the book, students must do some searching and draw communication.

3] Critical Comprehension:-

Involves answering the questions utilizing the reader's judgement and opinion as we move into higher level thinking skills. It draws on details from the narrative to support the argument or response. The solution must be put together because it is not immediately addressed in the story. Since they can't directly point to it may students find this types of question challenging to respond to. Student's can think more deeply about the text and the information they learn or form views on from their reading by being asked to consider how the text together with what they already know to reread and to make predictions while they are reading.

* Ways to Improve Reading Comprehension Skills.

Read Regularly: — Develop a daily reading habit. Read newspapers, magazines, books, and articles on different topics.

Read actively: — Focus on the texts while reading. Highlights important points and make notes.

Improve Vocabulary: Learn the meanings of the new words.

Identify the main idea: — while reading ask questions to yourself such as

- what is the passage about
- who are the main people involved
- why did an event happen.

Summarizing the passage: — After reading write a brief summary in your own words.

Practice skimming and scanning: —

Skimming: — Read quickly to get the general idea.

Scanning — Look for specific information such as names, dates, or facts.

* Interpretation of Passages in written and Spoken form:

Interpretation is the process of understanding and explaining the

meaning, message and purpose of a written or spoken passage.

★ Interpretation of written Passages

- Read the passage carefully
- identify the main idea and supporting details.
- understand the meaning of difficult words using context.
- Analyze the writer's purpose and tone
- Summarize the passage in your own words

★ Interpretation of Spoken Passages

- Listen attentively to the speaker
- Note important points and keywords.
- understand the speaker's message, tone, and intonation.
- identify facts, opinions, and supporting details.
- Explain the message clearly in your own words.

1. Say no to plastic bags

Questions and answers

Q1] what type of plastic material is found on the street ?

→ used plastic bags, empty biscuit wrappers and empty Pan masala pouches are found on the street. Discarded plastic packets and bottles, used packaging and numerous packets with wasted food from the surrounding eateries can also be found on the streets.

Q2] How is plastic an environmental hazard?

→ Plastic is an environmental hazard because it is one of the few modern chemical materials that is not biodegradable. A plastic bottle can remain in a landfill for millions of years. This leads to environmental disaster.

Q3] Compare the use of plastics by Indians, Europeans and Americans?

→ The average human in India uses 3 kg of plastic per person per year. On the other hand the Europeans consume 60 kg per year, and the Americans consume 80 kg. India being a populous country, the plastic is consumed more which has led to environmental disaster.

Q4] How are Goa and Ooty free from plastic use?

→ Goa and Ooty, both are the cities, have a very strict ban on plastic. Even the local population has enforced the ban, keeping their cities and market free from plastic bags. In Goa fisherwoman wraps the fish or prawns in newspaper and gives it in your hands. If you have not carried your own cloth bags. Ooty has stylish-looking newspaper bags in which tea chocolates and spices are given.

Q5] What measures need to be taken to avoid the use of plastic bags?

→ We should always carry a shopping bag to avoid the taking plastic bags from the shops. We can put a basket into the dicky of the car into which we fill a whole shopping cart. Instead of buying plastic water bottle we should carry our own water. Packaging can be left behind in the shop for recycling. If we cut the consumption of plastic responsibly there will be less floating around the garbage dumps in the city.

Answer the following questions in about 75-80 words each.

Q1] What is the disastrous effect of plastic on sea?

→ Plastic is really disastrous for sea. It affects the beauty of the sea. Sea beauty is spoiled due to the plastic garbage. During the rainy season, the plastic garbage get collected in the sea. It is also harmful for sea animals. The sea animal eat a plastic garbage supposing it as food. It can also affect the food chain of sea life. The health of the sea animals is in a danger due to plastic.

Q2] How has plastic spoiled the land?

→ The production as well as disposal of plastic pose a great threat to all the life forms on earth. This material takes ~~to~~ years to decompose, which is one of the factors that kill many animals in a water as well as on land. During the manufacture of plastic many hazardous chemicals are emitted which has resulted into dreadful disorders and diseases in humans. Ethylene oxide, xylene and benzene are some of the chemical toxins present in plastic that has miserable effects on the environment. Plastic is not biodegradable so it remains in the land for many years, and has ill effects on the fertility of the land.

→ Dr Kalam has gone through many successes and few failures. He thinks the great success has some elements of failure also.

Q37 How does Dr Kalam explain the problem of unemployment of India's Engineering graduates?

→ Dr Kalam explains Engineering graduate should be taught as per the demand of Industries, whatever trend they learn. They should have a clear understanding of how it all fits into productive system. There should be integration between real life work and academia. Then only the problem of unemployment of India's engineering graduate would be solved.

Q38 Which incident taught Dr Kalam the value of planning, teamwork and time?

→ As per Prof Shrinivasan gave them project to designing low level attack fighter aircraft. When they were designing a project Prof Shrinivasan came there and expressed his disappointment with their work and threatened them that he would stop their scholarship. He along with his friend tried hard for day and night together

Write Synonyms of the following words

Hazard - Danger

Disaster - ruin, catastrophe, calamity

mind boggling - Incredible, enormous

Ban - prohibit, disallow

Alarming - Disturbing, startling, terrible

Write Antonyms of the following words

Used X New

Waste X Save

modern X old fashioned

Strict X lenient, liberal, loose,

Buy X sell

2] Interview of Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam

Answer the following question in two or three sentences each.

Q1] What are Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam's views on dreams?

→ Dr. Kalam says that we must dream big and follow our dreams. Dreams are nothing but goals or mission of our life.

Q2] What does Dr. Kalam think about failures?

and successfully designed the given project. This incident taught Dr. Kalam the value of planning, team work and time.

Q5] what are the four qualities according to Dr. Kalam important for success in life ?

→ According to Dr. Kalam clear aim, acquire knowledge, hard work, with devotion and perseverance, are the four qualities important for success in life.

Q6] what is the advice of the Dr. Kalam to the new generation ?

→ They must think in a big way. it is the height of thought that determines the thought to which you could aspire for. so you should have great thoughts, great aims, and when these thoughts transformed into actions performed with perseverance and devotion, success has to follow. this is the advice of Dr. Kalam to the new generation.

Q7] why does Dr. Kalam stress on the importance of acquisition of usable skills?

→ Dr. Kalam stresses on the importance of acquisition of useable skills because unless one acquires skills, one will not get employment. only ~~theoretical~~ theoretical knowledge is not enough to work in productive system. So we must acquire usable skills.

Answers the following questions in about 75-80 words each :-

Q1] Describe the qualities and achievement of a successful person that you know?

→ The qualities and achievements of Kalpana Chawala stated follow:

Aim is like a mission. Kalpana Chawala had a clear aim in her life. a successful person acquires knowledge through a number of ways. she worked very hard with devotion. Dedication towards work or mission helped her to achieve success.

Perseverance is another quality of Kalpana Chawala. she had struggled a lot to become a successful astronaut. she is synonymous for all these four qualities. A man can do anything if he possesses all these qualities.

Q2] How does the Success Story of Dr. Kalam inspire the new generation?

→ Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam also known as a missile man. His life story very inspiring for new generation. Aval Pakir Jainabadden Abdul Kalam commonly referred as Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam. He was born in poor middle class family on October 15, 1931 in Rameswaram in Tamil Nadu. His father Jainabadden was boatman who earned very little due to which they had to face utter hardship. He spent most of his childhood in financial problems. he had seven brothers and sisters.

His father and mother weren't educated but they wanted he should be educated as a child he was a very hard worker. Kalam would get up at 4 am bath and then go for his mat class. After his class along with his cousin Samsuddin he went around the town distributing a news paper. As the town had no electricity between 7 pm to 9 pm he used to study in kerosene lamp. The flight of birds had fascinated him since his childhood but it was

years later he realised that he wanted to fly aircraft.

He is graduated from the St Joseph's College Tiruchirappalli, Kalam studies an Aeronautical Engineering in the Madras of Technology after that he joined the Directorate of Technical Development and Production of the Ministry of Defence. When he got admission in IIT, he doesn't have admission fees which was around 1000/- he became shoeless but his sister Zohara mortgaged her bangles and necklace and gave the money to Kalam.

After finishing his education he was involved in the development of India's first indigenous Satellite Launch Vehicle (SLV-III) he worked as an aeronautical Engineering in DRDO and ISRO. He played an important role in India's Pokhran-II nuclear test in 1998. He was the chief scientific adviser to the Prime Minister and the Secretary of Defence Research and Development Organisation from July 1992 to December 1999. Before President he got various awards such as Padma-Bhushan in 1981, Padma Vibhushan in 1990 and the highest civilian award

Bharat-Ratna in 1997. Kalam rose to the highest pedestal of his career when he was sworn in as the 11th President of India on # July 25 2002 at the age of 71. He was is one of famous President of India who always talk about young Indian. He has great affection towards kids

write two examples suffix ending with -- ment, ness, ful

1) ment

a) Excitement b) Enjoyment c) management

2) ness

a) cheerfulness b) kindness c) Greatness

3) ful

a) cheerful b) peaceful c) Helpful

write two examples of prefix words beginning with dis -- pre -- post --

1) Dis

a) Dissatisfied b) Disable c) Disadvantage

2) Pre

a) predetermined b) premature c) Preprimary

3) Post

a) Postpone b) Postgraduate c) Post-Doctoral

3. Maximum Achievements

Q1] what should be the state of mind to experience happiness and peace?

→ We should avoid negative emotions like fear, anger, doubt, guilt, frustration and worry, to experience happiness and peace. We should also avoid the company of negative people and the negative situation.

Q2] state the importance of laughter for a long lasting relationship?

→ Laughter makes our relationship stronger. If two persons laugh together, we can assume that their relationship is good one. If it turns bad they lose their laughter.

Q3] what are the effects of greed for money?

→ It creates tension, worry, ~~anxiety~~ anxiety and loss of peace of mind. It also causes many health problems and spoils our relationship. It is the main cause of divorce.

Q4] state the seven keys of success?

→ Peace of mind, health and energy, loving relationship, financial freedom,

Worthy goals and ideals, selfknowledge, and self awareness.

Q5] what is self awareness?

→ It means to know oneself properly. you should know your strong points and weak points and delete the weak points. It is only when you understand and accept yourself that you can move forward in your life.

Q6] State the steps to be taken to achieve a mature and integrated personality.

→ We should realize our strength; you should maintain a positive attitude, you should be cheerful and you should accept the challenges. Then only you can achieve a mature and integrated personality.

Q7] How can a person with positive attitude contribute to society?

→ People with a positive attitude in life can contribute a lot to the welfare of the society by making a difference in their work and ways of working. They can motivate and encourage the people to serve the society. Such people keep

the society happy by their positive thinking. They can help the people to develop peace of mind and are always ready to help the needy people of the society. A person with a positive attitude is really an important asset to any society as he/she can maintain healthy relations with each and everyone in the society and help lead a stress-free life.

Make Sentence using the following Collocation

1] Make difference.

→ a person with a positive attitude can make a difference in the society.

2] Make an effort

→ Ram make an effort to change his bad habits.

3] make a money

→ Nowadays people are making money out of nothing.

4] make a mess

→ The famous Mr. Bean is known for always making mess

4. Be Remarkable.

Answer the following questions in 3 to 4 sentences.

1] Write the full form of the abbreviations:
- IQ, EQ, SQ

→ IQ - Intelligence Quotient
EQ - Emotional Quotient
SQ - Situation Intelligence Quotient.

2] State the meaning of the words, 'Remarkable' according to the author.

- 1) Remarkable means more than mark of the students.
2) Re means really exceptional.
3) Able means the ability to use IQ, EQ, and SQ.
4] To have really exceptional marks and be very able
5] It means to live a remarkable life.

3] List the qualities of emotionally stable people

- 1] They are not discouraged by failure.
2] They get adapted to the changes.
3] Ability to solve the problem.
4] He learns from past mistakes.
5] He is able to recover from failure.
6] He has a positive mindset.

Q4] State the Expectation of HR department from the interviewees.

→ The expectations of HR Department from interviewees the combination of IQ and EQ gave better result in recruitment, studies and research in this field of ideal candidates for an organization continued the latest development in this field is called SQ, This SQ stands for situational intelligence quotient. When you have time, IQ comes in the picture when there is emotional turmoil EQ comes into picture. There are times when decision must be taken on the spot. Even if you are not the decision maker, you must take decisions. Even if you not have enough data, you need to make your choices. These choices can make or break so much.

Q5] Explain the statement the ability of people to solve rather than remember.

→ A few years ago, organizations started taking IQ (Intelligence Quotient) tests that were revealed the 'intelligence' of interviewees. The HR department of organizations realized, even when candidates came to them with 'good marks' most

of them were not qualified for work. The surprising revelation was that some candidates who scored good marks did so good because of 'good memory' rather than intelligence. These good candidates know how to memorize the subjects better than others. In some cases, it was just luck, what they studied was asked in the exams. These are the people who study in the last moments and 'manage' to score. Sadly they mislead many others to do the same and scrape through. This is dangerous for your future. The HR people realized mistakes were happening when people were recruited based only on marks. Hence the IQ tests were introduced. It tested the ability of people to 'solve' rather than 'remember'. Since the new IQ tests were giving them good results, they got encouraged to research how to make things even better.

Answer the following questions in 5 to 6 sentences.

1] Summarise the suggestions given by the author to make one's life remarkable

→ 1] Read great books

2] Live in the company of remarkable people.

- 3] meditate, exercise and eat nourishing food.
- 4] Believe in yourself.
- 5] Keep a positive attitude.

2] Formulate your action plan to develop your IQ, EQ, and SQ

→ 1] To develop IQ, I will deeply understand my surroundings, limitations, environment, and situation. From a business perspective, these areas could represent your organizations internal capability and limitations, the market environment in which you operate. and your competitive situation.

2] To develop EQ I will understand and control myself. be it your moods, motivations, emotions, or behaviors. of course, as much much as I understand to be an effective people. leader, I will also need to understand these attributes for others as well.

3] To develop SQ I will understand ~~operat~~ operational leadership stems from SQ and applies to how to do what needs to be done. Those who are high in SQ are proficient in prioritizing projects. and actions items that need completing.

Q3] State the situations where an individual IQ, EQ, and SQ are tested.

→ The Leadership Quotient brings together three critical elements of our personalities that essentially define the extents to which we are able to lead successfully. High IQ is essential for complex problem solving, High EQ is important for relating to people and establishing meaningful relationships. High SQ is critical for competing tasks effectively and efficiently.

Q4] Develop your action plan to become a remarkable person.

→ To become a remarkable person I will follow the following things which help me to become my life remarkable. First Daily meditation, second Daily exercise, third Eat nourishing food that provides you with vital energy to live a remarkable life, and last fourth is Believe in myself in any situation. The creator always creates the remarkable things. In his/her factory, there is no ordinary product. The fact that you have been created means I can live a 'Remarkable' Life.

Q57. Explain the following terms
EQ, IQ, and SQ

→ IQ tests identify the ability of people to solve rather than remember, since this new IQ tests giving were giving them good results, they got encouraged to research how to make things even better. Besides the IQ test, another new test called the EQ (Emotional Quotient) test was introduced. This tested the ability of candidates to be emotionally stable. The latest development in this field is called SQ. This SQ stands for Situational Intelligence Quotient. When you have a time, IQ comes in the picture, when there is emotion turmoil, EQ comes in the picture. There are times, when decisions must be taken on the spot. Even if you are not the decision maker, you must take decisions. Even if you have do not have enough data. You need to make your choices.

Q58 Explain the statement 'remarkable' is one more than mark'

→ Remember 'remarkable' is more than mark' it has R (Really) E (Exceptional) in the beginning. It is include 'able'

(IQ, EQ, and SQ) to complete it. Have a Really Exceptional marks (for great test) and be Very Able (for top off IQ, EQ and SQ) too. Be "REMARK ABLE". Live a Remarkable life. Read great books that make you believe you can be 'remarkable'. Nature the company of people whose presence, whose comments, whose life style makes, you believe you can be 'remarkable'.

Q 77 State the reasons for of introducing IQ, EQ, and SQ test by HR department

→ At initial stages HR department made recruitments on good marks scoring basis. But candidates selected from this category, later revealed that most of them were not qualified for work. No organization will recruit the candidate who is panic, fearful, jealous, angry fast, never work as team player. Cannot give their hundred percent to their own works. Neither will they progress nor will the organizational progress hence test like IQ, EQ and SQ were introduced by HR department to recruit right

Persons in organizations test their calibers on the yard stick of intelligent Quotient, Emotional Quotient, and situational intelligent Quotient. rather than recruiting candidates only on the basis of good mark scoring.

5. Arunima Sinha: A Biography

Answer the following questions in 3 to 4 sentences.

1. Name the academy started by Arunima and state its motto.

→ The name of the academy is 'Sahid Chandrashekhar Azad Viklang Khet Academy'
1] its motto is to provide the very best sports facility to handicap children, especially the poor ones.
2] she is spending the all prize money that she earns. to nurture this academy.

2] Name the awards won by Arunima Sinha

→ She was awarded with the Padma Shri award in 2015 the fourth highest civilian award in India.

Q.3] State any two achievements of Arunima sinha.

→ Arunima sinha is the first indian amputee to climb the mount everest. Among women amputee for which she was awarded the padma shri, the 4th highest civilian award in india. Arunima was a sports enthusiast from the childhood, a national level volleyball player.

Q.4] Explain the reactions of Arunima sinha as the tragedy in her life.

→ 1] Arunima Sinha didn't spend her life like any other handicap person doing a regular 9 to 5 job and making a livelihood. 2] She took inspiration from Yuvaraj singh and other famous personalities who won over cancer and other life threatening conditions to bounce back and prove their mettle.

3] The moment Arunima decided to conquer the mount everest, her inner sense of handicap or disability faded away.

Q 5] Name the peaks climbed by Arunima Sinha

- Arunima Sinha climbed the peaks as follows
1. mount Everest in Asia (May 2013)
 2. mount Kilimanjaro in Africa (May 2014)
 3. mount Elbrus in Europe (July 2014)
 4. mount Kosciuszko in Australia (Apr 2015)
 5. mount Aconcagua in South America (Dec 2015)
 6. mount Carstensz (July 2016)

Q 6] State the dreams of Arunima Sinha

- The following dreams of Arunima Sinha are as
- 1] Arunima has two dreams: To Conquer the highest mountain from each of the Seven continents of the world.
 - 2] Arunima aspires to run a full-fledged academy for underprivileged handicapped children. For this she established Shahid Chandra Shekhar Azeed ~~Khal~~ Viklang Ichel Academy. The motto of this institute is to provide the very best sports facility to handicap children, especially the poor ones.

Q7] State the qualities of Arunima Sinha that touch your heart.

→ The qualities of Arunima Sinha that touch my heart are as Local robbers Snatched Arunima's gold chain but She tried to resist them. She gave them a tough time. But being a lonely girl. She could not resist them for longer and eventually she was overpowered by them. Those inhuman Guys threw her out of the running train. Another train came on the parallel track run over her legs.

Q8] Express your views ideas on: Positive thinking.

→ 1] Positive thinking in the life and breathes of all success.

2] Thinking positively generates positive and Creative Forces. Both mentally and physically 3] In a severe accident Arunima lost her legs. She became physically handicapped but the only thing which helped her to climb the mountain is her strong positive thinking.

4] She lost her leg on 11th Apr 2011

and reached the summit on 21 May 2013. She climbed the mountain in dramatically short time. It is all only due to positive thinking.

Q97. Express your views ideas on: Reaction to criticism.

→ Every walk of life we may be criticized by the people around us. We will be opined by them unnecessarily without our expectations of being helped by them. Sometimes their criticism may or may not be useful for our development. So we should take it, positively. The great Indian cricketer Sachin Tendulkar was criticized many a times by the people. But he neither spoke anything ^{nor} criticized them in return. He was just making greater records. He never hanged around the criticism. That is why he is a great cricketer and known as a god of cricket. In our life we are criticized by the people. Remember Jim Rohn's line "what do you think about me is none of my business".

Q10] Describe the preparation of Arunima Sinha for the Everest expedition

- 1] Arunima Sinha was injured in a train accident. Her left leg was amputated, but she had a dream of climbing the world's highest mountain that is Everest. So she started walking. It's just 2 days.
- 2] Her whole focus was on climbing the Everest.
- 3] She met Bachendri Pal, the first Indian woman to reach the Everest when she was discharged from hospital.
- 4] After meeting Bachendri Pal, she didn't go home. She joined the Nehru Institute of Mountaineering for training.
- 5] After completing a basic course, she took 18 months' training.
- 6] She climbed various small peaks including Island Peak to prepare herself for Everest. Including.

Q11] Describe the train accident of Arunima Sinha

- on the night 11th Apr 2011, while on her way to Delhi from Lucknow by Padmavati Express she was attacked by a group of local robbers. They tried

to snatch her gold chain which was gifted by her mother she tried to resist the robbers. She was athletic, so she gave them a tough time she was lonely girl so she could not resist the robbers for a longer time those robbers were inhuman. they threw her ^{the} out of train another running train on parallel track ran over her legs, by the time she reached hospital, the doctors were left with no option but to amputate her left leg. Below the knee her right leg was also affected by the accident. A rod was inserted in the right leg. from leg from knee to ankle.

Q12] Narrate the Experience of Arunima Sinha during mount Everest Expedition.

→ Arunima sinha took a local guide for the expedition. the guide refused to accompany her because he termed it as a suicidal mission. But she was determined to do it, she convinced him any how.

she started the mission on 1st April 2013. when she entered the death zone at 3500 feet from the top of mountaineers scattered all around. A Bangladesh mountaineer took his last breath in front of her eyes. she was frightened but she kept on moving. she told herself that

neither she could die before reaching the mount. The guide advised her to return but she overruled the advice. She told him that she couldn't die before conquering this mountain. Thereafter he started motivating her for the rest of the mission.

She reached the top the summit of mount Everest on 21st May 2013 - exactly after 52 Days. She raised the Tiranga and placed some pictures of her idol (Swami Vivekananda) next to it as her oxygen supply finished. She fell down suffocating for oxygen. Her guide immediately brought it and they returned to the base.

Q13] Mention the qualities of Arunima Stated in the text.

→ The qualities of Arunima stated in the text are as follows:

1] Arunima is a hard working person. After completing a basic course from Nehru Institute of mountaineering. She underwent rigorous training for 18 months to prepare herself for climbing mount Everest.

2] She is ambitious. Her dream was to conquer the highest mountain from each of the seven continents of the world.

and till now, she has conquered six of them.

3] Her next quality is perseverance. She climbed various smaller peaks, including Island Peak to prepare herself before Conquering the mount Everest.

4] She was also a kind hearted and generous generous person. Therefore she has established Shahid Chandrashekhar Azad Viklang Icheel Academy for unpre-
underprivileged handicapped children.

5] She is fearless. When she entered the death zone - 3500 feet from the top of mount Everest - the most difficult terrain started. She saw dead bodies of mountaineers scattered all around. But she did not give up climbing the mount Everest.

6] Anurima is confident. Even after the Sherpa kept on advising her to return she did not give up and told him that she can't die before conquering mount Everest.

Q 147 Explain the statement I was
reborn at summit of mount Everest?

→ Just after a few stops on the way
back her oxygen supply finished But
just like fortune favours the brave
when she fell down suffocating for
oxygen she came across an extra
cylinder of oxygen from nowhere
Sherpa immediately latched it
on her and finally, they returned
to the base.

6] Roses of Gratitude.

Q1] Answer the following questions in two to three sentences each.

Q1] How was Mrs. Kumar look according to Ajay ?

→ Mrs. Kumar was tall, slender woman whose face normally wore a serene smile

Q2] Why pleasing Mrs. Kumar was the most important thing in Ajay's life ?

→ Because she had praised him before the whole class and shown a kind gesture by tousling his hair since then Ajay was grateful to her.

Q3] How did Ajay's teacher help him ?

→ Ajay wore ragged clothes and worn out tennis shoes. Therefore Mrs. Kumar took Ajay into a shoe shop and purchased a pair of shoes for him that fitted him perfectly she also bought costly shirt and shorts for him

Q4] How did Ajay thank his teacher ?

→ Ajay praised by writing to his old school go to the phone number and address of Mrs. Kumar. He went all the way to

Dehradun to meet her after forty years. He gave her a bouquet of long stemmed roses and thanked her for all the good things she had done for him.

Q5] when did Ajay recall his teacher?

→ In early 1991 Ajay suffered a massive heart attack. This was the time when he recalled his teacher, Mrs Sheila Kumar.

Q6] How did Ajay contact Mrs Kumar?

→ In August 1991 Ajay passed wrote to his old school and a few days later he got a letter from Mrs Kumar's son informing about his parents' move to Dehradun. He gave Ajay their telephone number. Then he called her and told that he was coming to meet her.

Q7] How did Ajay express his gratitude towards his teacher at the end?

→ In early 1991 Ajay suffered from a massive heart attack. This was a time when he recalled his teacher Mrs Sheila Kumar. After writing a letter to his old school he got her phone number from her son. Then he called her and got her address.

He went all the way to Deharadun. to meet her. right after forty years. He bought a bouquet of long-stemmed roses and went to his teacher's residence.

Mrs Kumar his teacher was in her best Saree. He presented the bouquet to Mrs Kumar they were trying to catch up on forty years through their conversation. He said to her "I often thought about you those shoes and the clothes He also made her realize how much he owed her for these things. The long stemmed roses were nothing but the 'Roses of Gratitude' spreading the fragrance of gratitude everywhere in the mind of Ajay Prasad and his teacher.

Q8] what is the importance of a teacher in the life of student ?

→ A Teacher plays very important role in a student's life. A teacher facilitates the knowledge to the students and teaches them how to gain more and more knowledge. Teacher also teaches moral values to the students which make them good human beings. A teacher is sometimes a guide, a philosopher, a counselor, an encourager etc every part of the student's life is influenced by the teacher. At higher level the teacher guides the students not only

to pursue a bright career but also to lead a great and successful life. Teachers also encourage the students in various situation like competition and examination. Therefore one can say that a teacher is a blessing in a student's life in a true sense.

write five words beginning prefix
unhappy, unreal, un.

unhappy, unreal

unusual, unsee

suffix: write five words ending
with suffix ly

Quickly Physically

Roughly Carefuly

Actively

By
S. S. S.

By
S. S. S.
8/6/20

Question Bank

Unit - III Comprehension

(Seen and unseen passages) marks - 24

Answer the following questions in two or three sentences each. for two marks

1) State the measures need to be taken to avoid the use of Plastic bags.

winter - 23, Summer - 24

2) List the four qualities, according to Dr Kalam, important for success in life.

winter - 23, Summer - 25, winter, 25

3) Describe Dr Kalam's views about failures.

winter - 23

4) State the importance of laughter for a long-lasting relationship.

winter - 23

5) Name the award won by Arunima Sinha

winter - 23

6) Write the full form of the Abbreviations: IQ, EQ, and SQ

winter - 23, winter - 25

7) Explain how Ajay's teachers helped him.

winter - 23

8) State Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam's views on dreams.

Summer - 24, winter - 24, Summer - 26

9) Explain the effects of greed for money.

winter - 23, Summer - 24, Summer - 26

10] List the qualities of emotionally stable people. *Summer-24, winter-24*

11] Explain the term 'Self Awareness'. *Summer-24*

12] Name the Academy started by Arunima Sinha and state its motto. *Summer-24, Summer-25, winter-25, Summer-26,*

12] Describe the way Ajay passed thanked his teachers. *Summer-24, Summer-26*

13] Explain how plastic is an environmentally hazard *winter-24, Summer-26*

14] Describe how Dr. Kalam explains the problem of unemployment of India's Engineering graduates *winter-24*

15] State the steps to be taken to achieve a mature and integrated Personality. *winter-24*

16] List the seven keys of Success. *winter-24, Summer-25, Summer-26*

17] State the qualities of Arunima Sinha that touched your heart. *winter-24*

18] How did Goa and Ooty free themselves from plastic bags. *Summer-25*

19] How did Sheila Kumar look, according to Ajay? ~~Summer-25~~, ~~winter-25~~

20] which tests have been mentioned in the lesson 'Be Remarkable' for selection of right candidates. ~~Summer-25~~

21] which incident taught Dr Kalam the value of planning, teamwork, & time? ~~Summer-25~~

22] compare the use of Plastics by Indians, European & Americans. ~~Summer-25~~, ~~winter-25~~

23] Explain the state of mind to experience happiness & peace. ~~winter-25~~

24] State the meaning of the word - 'Remarkable' according to the author - ~~Summer-26~~, ~~winter-25~~

Answer the following questions in 75-80 words - each. - ~~for four~~ ~~two~~ marks

1) Describe the preparations of Arunima Sinha for the Everest expedition. ~~Summer-26~~, ~~winter-23~~

2] Narrate the way Ajay expressed his gratitude towards his teacher at end. ~~winter-23~~

3] Describe how a person with a positive attitude can contribute to society.
winter-23

4] Explain how the success story of Dr. Kalam inspires the new generation winter-23

5] Describe the disastrous effects of plastic carry bag on the environment. Summer-24
winter-23

6] Explain the following terms: EQ, IQ, SQ
winter-23 Summer-24

7] Narrate the experience of Arunima Sinha during mt Everest expedition. winter-23
Summer-24

8] Describe the qualities and achievements of a successful person you know. winter-23
Summer-24

9] Describe the importance of a teacher in a student's life. winter-24

10] Summarize the suggestions given by the author to make one's life remarkable.
winter-24, Summer-26

11] Explain the statement: 'I was re-born at the summit of mount Everest.' winter-24

12] Explain the importance of Mrs. Kumar in Ajay's life. *winter-24*

13] How has plastic spoiled the land?
Summer-25, winter-25

14] State the meaning of the word, 'Remarkable' according to author of 'Be Remarkable' lesson.
Summer-25

15] Describe the accident of Arunima Sinha.
Summer-25, winter-25

16] How does the success story of Dr. Kalam inspire the new generation. *Summer-25, winter-25*

17] Develop your action plan to become a remarkable person. *winter-25*

18] Which incident taught Kalam the value of planning, teamwork, and time *Summer-26*

19] What is your goal in life? How have you planned to achieve it. *Summer-26*

20] What is the importance of a teacher in the life of a student?

21] Narrate the experience of Arunima Sinha during mount Everest Expedition

22] Name the peaks climbed by Arunima Sinha.

23] State the reasons of introducing JO, PO, and SO, test by HR department.

24] What is the disastrous effect of plastic on sea.

8/16/24

8/16/24